DOCUMENT RESUME

ED 061 506 AC 012 525

AUTHOR Osso, Nicholas A.
TITLE Adult Basic Education Program Statistics: Students and Staff Data July 1, 1969-June 30, 1970 and Summary of Years 1966-70.
REPORT NO DHEW-OE-72-22
PUB DATE 71
NOTE 60p.

EDRS PRICE MF-$0.65 HC-$3.29
DESCRIPTORS Academic Achievement; *Adult Basic Education; Adult Dropouts; Age; Classrooms; Educational Programs; *Enrollment Rate; Ethnic Groups; Inservice Programs; *Instructional Staff; *Participant Characteristics; Program Descriptions; Programed Instruction; State Programs; *Statistical Data; Tables (Data)
IDENTIFIERS *Office of Education

ABSTRACT

This is the third in a series of annual publications providing information on the adult basic education programs sponsored by the United States Office of Education under Public Law 89-750. These publications have been based upon data compiled from annual reports on adult education filed with the Office of Education by each State, the District of Columbia, and participating outlying areas. This publication consists of nine tables showing trends during the 5-year period, 14 tables reporting fiscal year 1970 programs, and brief descriptions of illustrative State programs offered during the year. (Author/DB)

ED 061506

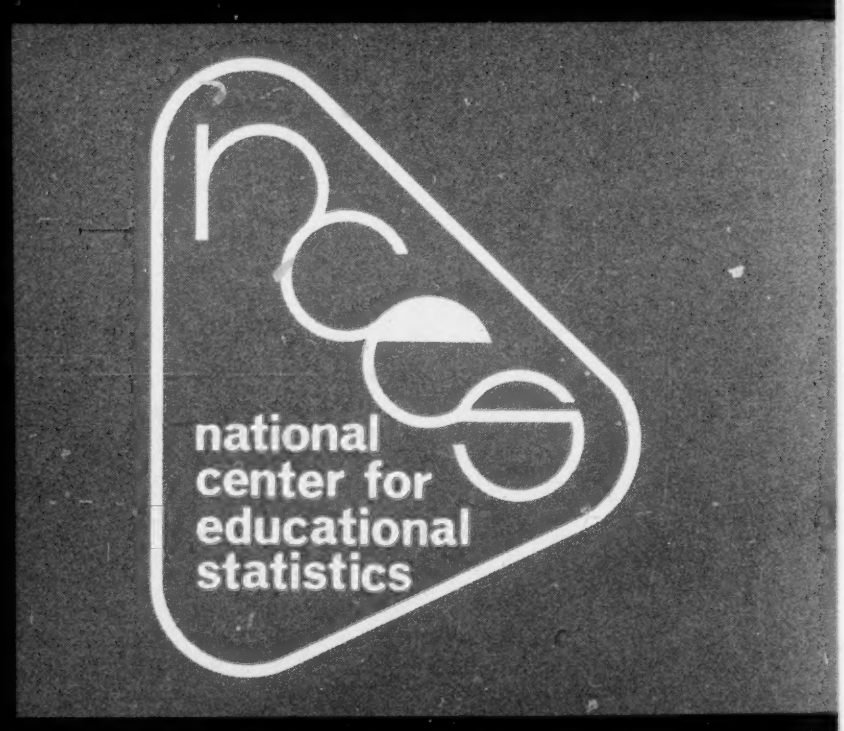
AC
OE-NCES
4/9/72

ADULT EDUCATION

Adult Basic Education Program Statistics

STUDENTS AND STAFF DATA JULY 1, 1969–JUNE 30, 1970

AC012525



RELATED NCES PUBLICATIONS

OE-13035	Adult Basic Education Program Statistics, 1967-68
OE-13037	Adult Basic Education Program Statistics, 1968-69
OE-13036	Noncredit Activities in Institutions of Higher Education, 1967-68
OE-13041	Participation in Adult Education, 1969, Initial Report

DHEW Publication No. (OE) 72-22

ADULT BASIC EDUCATION PROGRAM STATISTICS

Students and Staff Data July 1, 1969-June 30, 1970 and Summary of Years 1966-70

by
Nicholas A. Osso
ADULT AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION
SURVEYS BRANCH

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE
Elliot L. Richardson, *Secretary*

Office of Education
S. P. Marland Jr., *Commissioner of Education*

National Center for Educational Statistics
Dorothy M. Gilford, *Assistant Commissioner for Educational Statistics*

Superintendent of Documents Catalog No. HE 5.213:13037-70
U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE
WASHINGTON: 1971

For sale by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402 - Price 60 cents

FOREWORD

This is the third in a series of annual publications providing information on the adult basic education programs sponsored by the United States Office of Education under Public Law 89-750, as amended. These publications have been based upon data compiled from annual reports on adult basic education filed with the U.S. Office of Education by each State, the District of Columbia, and participating outlying areas.

The series of publications has presented information on adult basic education enrollments, student characteristics, completions, separations, teachers, classroom facilities, and inservice training. Based upon the two prior publications and 2 years of unpublished data, this publication presents comparative statistics for the 5 years.

As a result of differing State laws concerning the collection of data, some States were unable to report specific items; therefore, each table so affected shows the total enrollment, a nonclassified total, and a total of those enrollees whom the States were able to classify by specific category.

This publication consists of nine tables showing trends during the 5-year period, 14 tables reporting fiscal year 1970 programs, and brief descriptions of illustrative State programs offered during the year. The publication was prepared by the Adult and Vocational Education Surveys Branch of the National Center for Educational Statistics with the cooperation of the Division of Adult Education Programs of the Bureau of Adult, Vocational, and Technical Education. Key to the development of this publication was the assistance of Paul V. Delker, Division Director; Morris L. Brown, Chief, Adult Basic Education Branch; John D. Soileau, Education Program Specialist; and Arlon E. Sullivan, Education Program Specialist.

Robert Calvert, Jr., Chief
Adult and Vocational Education
Surveys Branch

CONTENTS

	Page
Foreword	iii
Introduction	1
Section I. Five Years of Adult Basic Education, Fiscal Years 1966-70	3
Section II. Adult Basic Education, Fiscal Year 1970	5
Section III. Illustrative State Programs, Fiscal Year 1970	9
Appendix: Adult Basic Education Program Annual Report Form	49

TABLES
Fiscal Years 1966-70

1.--Students in adult basic education programs, by region and State: United States, fiscal years 1966-70	14
2.--New enrollees in adult basic education programs, by region and State: United States, fiscal years 1966-70	16
3.--Selected financial statistics for adult basic education programs, by source: United States, fiscal years 1966-70	18
4.--Percent of annual enrollment in adult basic education programs, by sex: United States, fiscal years 1966-70.	18
5.--Percent of annual enrollment in adult basic education programs, by age group: United States, fiscal years 1966-70.	18
6.--Percent of annual enrollment in adult basic education programs, by race: United States, fiscal years 1966-70	18
7.--Percent of annual enrollment in adult basic education programs, by ethnic group: United States, fiscal years 1966-70	19
8.--Percent of annual enrollment in adult basic education programs, by selected categories: United States, fiscal years 1966-70	19
9.--Percent of annual enrollment in adult basic education programs, by reasons for separation: United States, fiscal years 1966-70	19

TABLES
Fiscal Year 1970

	Page
10.--Total enrollment in adult basic education programs and percent of enrollment, by selected categories and by State: United States, fiscal year 1970	20
11.--Students in adult basic education programs, by sex, region, and State: United States, fiscal year 1970 . .	22
12.--Students in adult basic education programs, by age, region, and State: United States, fiscal year 1970 . .	24
13.--Students in adult basic education programs, by race, region, and State: United States, fiscal year 1970 . .	26
14.--Students from an ethnic group in adult basic education programs, by region and State: United States, fiscal year 1970	28
15.--Students in adult basic education programs, by grade level, region, and State: United States, fiscal year 1970.	30
16.--Students completing adult basic education programs, by level, region, and State: United States, fiscal year 1970	32
17.--Students separated from adult basic education programs, by reason, region, and State: United States, fiscal year 1970	34
18.--Selected adult basic education statistics related to teachers and students, by region and State: United States, fiscal year 1970.	36
19.--Programed instruction hours as compared to conventional hours of instruction required to complete adult basic education programs, by level, region, and State: United States, fiscal year 1970	38
20.--State and local staff in adult basic education programs, by occupational function, region, and State: United States, fiscal year 1970	40

TABLES
Fiscal Year 1970

	Page
21.--Training of adult basic education personnel, by type, number of participants, region, and State: United States, fiscal year 1970.	42
22.--Number of classes housed, by type of facility, region, and State: United States, fiscal year 1970	44
23.--Student enrollment in adult basic education programs at various types of institutions, by region and State: United States, fiscal year 1970	46

INTRODUCTION

The adult basic education program administered by the U.S. Office of Education was established under the Adult Education Act of 1966. This program offers to persons 16 years [1/] of age and older the opportunity to overcome English language difficulties and attain reading, writing, and computational skills through the 8th-grade level of instruction.

This is a State-operated program with the U.S. Office of Education allotting grants to States and outlying areas of the United States for the development and operation of adult basic education programs.

Each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, and each of the outlying areas, with the exception of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, must provide 10 percent of program costs and retain total responsibility for planning, supervisory services, teacher training, curriculum development, evaluation, and all essential services for enrollees through the 8th grade. In fiscal year 1970 each State, the District of Columbia, and four outlying areas conducted adult basic education programs.

The Office of Education also awards grants to schools, colleges, universities, and public and private nonprofit organizations for special projects and teacher-training projects. In some cases, the 1966 Act authorizes direct contracts with institutions and organizations to develop new teacher-training techniques and special experimental and demonstration projects.

Data contained herein were compiled from each State's annual program report, except for reference data on the total population and its distribution. The national figures used in comparisons were taken from the Statistical Abstract of the United States, 1970. [2/] Fiscal year 1970 refers to the period July 1, 1969, to June 30, 1970.

1/ As of June 30, 1969, the minimum age limitation was reduced from 18 to 16 years (included in the Vocational Education Amendments of 1968).

2/ U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Teacher Training and Special Experimental Demonstration Projects

Fiscal year 1970 funds supported inservice and preservice training opportunities for 1,727 teachers, teacher-trainers, counselors, paraprofessionals, and administrators. The primary objective of the teacher-training projects was to provide the participants with current techniques in teaching adult basic skills.

During 5 years of operation with Federal funding, the adult basic education programs have supported a series of national institutes for 6,075 teachers, teacher-trainers, administrators, and counselors. The training program grew from three institutes with 165 participants in 1965 to 31 institutes with 1,727 participants in 1970.

The central purpose of Special Experimental Demonstration Projects is to increase the effectiveness of the adult basic education program. In 1970, the fourth year of special projects, the Office awarded grants totaling $7,899,838 to 41 special projects. The experimental categories included urban, rural migrant, and resource development. Public and private educational agencies, a labor union, and model cities agencies conducted special experimental demonstration projects in fiscal year 1970.

National Advisory Council

Plans for Fiscal Year 1971

The 15-member National Advisory Council on Adult Education authorized by Public Law 91-230 and appointed by the President on July 15, 1970, was created to (1) advise the Commissioner in the preparation of general regulations with respect to policy matters arising in the administration of the adult education programs, (2) review the administration and effectiveness of the programs, and (3) make annual reports to the President of its findings and recommendations. The Council held its first meeting in March 1971.

Section I.

FIVE YEARS OF ADULT BASIC EDUCATION, FISCAL YEARS 1966-70

This section reviews and analyzes adult basic education program statistics for the past 5 years based upon data compiled from annual program reports for fiscal years 1966 through 1970. Tables showing financial statistics, total number of persons enrolled, and new enrollees reflect actual figures reported. Percentage tables show annual enrollment distribution by sex, age, race, and ethnic group. A table on reasons for separation from the program during the 5 years also is included. (See tables 1-9.)

During this 5-year period, $163 million in Federal funds was expended to provide adult basic education to approximately 2,250,000 enrollees.

Several States were unable to classify all adult basic education enrollees by specific categories. Consequently, only those enrollees classified by specific categories were used in determining the percents for this section. The reader is requested to view with caution trend data over the 5-year period as reported in this section. Data on race and ethnic groups may be particularly affected.

A number of conclusions can be drawn from this information.

The number of students reported as whites, excluding ethnic group members, comprised 50 percent of the adult basic education enrollment in 1970, 1969, and 1968.

The ethnic group enrollment, defined on the report form as consisting of Cubans, Mexican-Americans, Puerto Ricans, and Spanish-surnamed Americans (as reported by one State) increased from 13.6 percent of the total enrollment in 1966 to 15.3 percent in 1970. The percentage of Cubans enrolled in adult basic programs fluctuated from year to year as did the figures for Mexican-Americans and Puerto Ricans. The percentage of Negroes enrolled decreased from 43 percent in 1968 to 38 percent in 1970.

Females enrolled in adult basic education programs increased from 53 percent of the total enrollment in 1967 to 57 percent in 1970. Female enrollment was always more than 50 percent and increased each year.

Programs offered the last 5 years had increasingly higher enrollments each year in the 18-24 age group. The increase was from 15 percent of the total enrollment in 1966 to 26 percent in 1970. The 45-54 age group showed the largest decrease, from 20 percent of the total enrollment in 1966 to 13 percent in 1970. Persons 35-44 and 55-64 constituted a smaller percent of the enrollment each year. The 65-and-over age group remained relatively constant, between 2 and 4 percent.

Enrollees in correctional, hospital, and other types of institutions increased from 6 percent of the adult basic education enrollment in 1967 to 11 percent in 1970, with a high of 15 percent reported in 1968.

The number completing the program through the advanced level of instruction increased from 12 percent of the total enrollment in 1967, the first year complete data were available, to 17 percent of the total enrollment in 1970. This indicates a 104-percent increase in completions from 1967 to 1970, while the increase in separations was only 62 percent during the same years.

If one combines the various reasons for separation from the program into two groups, one group consisting of those separated for employment reasons and the other a group separated for other reasons, he will find that in 1967 there were twice as many separated for other reasons as those separated for employment. The same ratio is true for 1970.

Section II.

ADULT BASIC EDUCATION, FISCAL YEAR 1970

This section reports on statistics obtained from the Adult Basic Education report for fiscal year 1970. Each State files its program report annually with the U.S. Office of Education. Tables in this section related to fiscal year 1970 display enrollments by age, sex, race, an ethnic group, grade levels, and completions. Tables showing the number separated from the program for various reasons, the number of adult basic education teachers, and the number of teachers receiving training are also included. Adult basic education classes not only are offered in schools, churches, and community buildings but also are offered at hospitals and correctional institutions as herein indicated. (See tables 10-23.)

A review of reports showed that two States (Texas and California) each had over 50,000 enrolled in adult basic education programs during fiscal 1970. Four States (New York, North Carolina, Florida, Illinois) had from 20,000 to 49,999 enrolled. Thirteen States and one outlying area had from 10,000 to 19,999 enrolled. Nine States had 5,000 to 9,999 enrolled. The remaining States and outlying areas had less than 4,999 enrolled. These reports totaled approximately 536,000 enrolled during fiscal year 1970, up 51,000 or 11 percent from the preceding year.

The number of completions through the advanced level of instruction reported by two States (West Virginia, Alaska) was equal to 49 percent of their annual enrollment, 15 States reported between 25 and 48 percent, and the remaining 38 States and outlying areas reported less than 24-percent completions. Thirty-one States reported program completions through the eighth-grade level equal to or greater than the 17-percent national average.

Programed instruction classes were offered to the entire enrollment in four States and one outlying area, 16 States reported 50 percent or more, and four States and one outlying area reported no programed instruction enrollees. Programed instruction is defined on the report form as "instruction utilizing a workbook, textbook, or mechanical and/or electronic device which has been programed to help students attain a specified level of performance by (a) providing instruction in small steps, (b) asking one or more questions about each step in the instruction and providing instant knowledge of whether each answer is right or wrong, and (c) enabling students to progress at their own pace."

Even though 57 percent of the total adult basic education enrollees in fiscal year 1970 were females, 13 States reported 50 percent or more of their total enrollment as males. Seventy percent was the highest female enrollment in any State (Mississippi), while 62 percent (in Pennsylvania) was the highest male enrollment. Region I, comprising the States of Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont, was the only region to show more males than females enrolled. However, two of these six States showed more females enrolled than males.

Region IV--comprised of the States of Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Mississippi, South Carolina, and Tennessee 1/--showed the largest percentage of female enrollees. Each of these States had more than a 50-percent female enrollment, one of which was the national high with 70 percent.

The 25-34 age group had the largest enrollment with 144,513; second was the 18-24 age group with 139,904. Then enrollment decreased for older age groups. Age group 25-34 represented 27 percent of the adult basic education enrollment, in contrast to its 12 percent of the total U.S. population. A combined age group of 18- through 34-year-olds represented 53 percent of the total adult basic education enrollment, in contrast to 23 percent of the total population.

The number of whites enrolled in adult basic education programs represented only 0.1 percent of the total white population, whereas the combined enrollment of all other races and ethnic groups represented almost 1 percent of the total.

Region IV also had more adult basic education students enrolled than any other region. The 63-percent Negro enrollment in this region represented the highest percent and the largest actual number of Negroes enrolled in any region.

Five States (California, Florida, Illinois, North Carolina, and Texas) with the largest number of adult basic education students had a combined enrollment of 184,431, or 34 percent of the United States total. This five-State enrollment consisted of 49 percent whites, excluding ethnic group members; 37 percent Negroes; and 14 percent of all other racial and ethnic groups. The five States (Alaska, Delaware, North Dakota, New Hampshire, and Wyoming) with the smallest enrollment, excluding the outlying areas, had a combined total of 5,318 students, consisting of 62 percent whites, 22 percent Negroes, and 16 percent of all other racial and ethnic groups. Nine States were not able to classify 39,842 of their enrollees by race.

The ethnic group total of 114,638 was composed of 7,208 Cubans, 39,166 Mexican-Americans, 36,298 Puerto Ricans, and 31,966 with Spanish surnames. Increased enrollment of 16,277 represented a 16.5-percent growth over the previous year.

Fifty-three percent (92,293 students) of the number enrolled at the advanced, or 7th- and 8th-, grade level of instruction completed the program, an increase of 8 percent over the 85,659 completions reported the preceding year. Forty-eight percent of those enrolled at the intermediate level completed that level. Only 31 percent of the enrollees completed their level of instruction at the beginning level.

1/ Grouped according to 1970 administrative alinements for Regional Offices of the Office of Education, not as realined in 1971. See note preceding tables.

The States reported 49 percent of total enrollment as new enrollees. Since there were 262,114 new enrollees during fiscal year 1970 and only 186,790 enrolled at the beginning level, the balance of 75,324 entered the program at the intermediate or advanced level of instruction.

Under the column "other reasons for separation," table 17, are included such known reasons as follows:

Thirty-three States reported separations because enrollees moved.
Thirty States reported separations due to health problems.
Eighteen States reported separations as a result of their enrollees' experiencing transportation problems.
Thirteen States reported separations because enrollees had family problems.
Various other reasons were listed by five States or less.
Each State reported separations for unknown reasons.

The total number of all adult basic education classes decreased from 49,516 in 1969 to 30,402 in 1970, while the number of programed instruction classes increased from 10,141 to 13,164. For all classes there was an average of 10 students per class in 1969 and an average of 17 per class in 1970, whereas programed instruction classes averaged 8 students per class in 1969 and 14 per class in 1970. Since student-teacher ratios only increased from 23.8 in 1969 to 24.7 in 1970 while class size almost doubled, one could assume that teacher experience, more effective programs, and improved scheduling made larger classes possible.

While the number of teachers, State administrators, and other adult basic education staff increased over the previous year, the number of counselors and local supervisors decreased. The number of teachers increased from 20,291 to 21,693, the number of counselors decreased from 2,495 to 1,965, local supervisors decreased from 3,056 to 2,961, and State administrators increased from 168 to 183. Other local-level personnel increased from 4,919 to 5,948, and other State-level personnel increased from 114 to 137.

Adult basic education teacher workshops increased at both the State and local levels over the previous year. Personnel receiving training at the national level decreased, while the number at the State and local levels increased. Adult basic education personnel averaged participation in more than one training session, as indicated by comparing the number who received training (35,000) with the total number of State and local staff (33,000). The total number receiving training increased by 24 percent over the previous year, when 28,000 received training out of approximately 32,000 total staff.

The decrease in the number of classes, previously mentioned, was reflected in a decrease in the types of facilities which housed the classes. Public school buildings, for example, decreased from 36,062 in 1969 to 23,202 in 1970, and all other buildings decreased from 13,454 to 7,200. The decrease in public school classes was only 36 percent, whereas all others decreased by 54 percent.

Adult basic education offered at various types of institutions showed total enrollment decreasing from 68,832 in 1969 to 61,226 in 1970. However, the 32,536 enrolled at correctional institutions was an increase of 30 percent over the previous year, and the 9,571 enrolled at hospitals was a 47-percent increase. Enrollment of 19,119 at all other institutions was a 49-percent decrease over the previous year, thus contributing to the overall decrease.

Section III.

ILLUSTRATIVE STATE PROGRAMS, FISCAL YEAR 1970

This section contains brief descriptions of State adult basic education programs selected from the narrative portion of the States' annual reports for fiscal 1970. The selections are indicative of the imaginative and unique methods employed by States in providing adult basic education. Selected State programs receiving a Certificate of Merit Award for excellence are also described.

Massachusetts

Several daytime learning centers have been established by local school systems. They are staffed by regular school teachers and provide instruction in the daytime as well as evening. The city of Boston has several full-time centers. The adult learning centers provide a variety of instructional resources to individualize instruction.

New Jersey

Adult Education Resource Centers have been established in four colleges to provide ABE teacher training and materials development. Each center focuses on different areas of ABE so that they are mutually supportive and provide comprehensive services to the State grant program.

West Virginia

The West Virginia "School House on Wheels" began operation as a mobile classroom to enable adult students to attend classes in areas where school room facilities were not available. A 60-passenger school bus was converted into a self-contained ABE classroom. In fiscal year 1970, a total of 162 students attended the mobile classrooms in six different geographic areas.

Florida

ABE classes are made available to undereducated adults in a variety of settings to make instruction convenient to the learner. In FY 1970, classes were held in correctional institutions and seafood processing plants. Employers made space available for classroom purposes after normal working hours.

Michigan

Kentfields in Grand Rapids began an ABE program for boys who were wards of the court. These out-of-school youth had previously been assigned to menial tasks. The ABE program has proven successful in work training, job placement, and followup activities.

New Mexico

Videotape equipment was used in five centers to demonstrate teacher methodology as well as to show students the progress they were making in English-as-a-second-language classes. A comprehensive program of developing videotapes for statewide use has been initiated.

Nebraska

An innovative program was conducted in the city of Macy on the Winnebago Indian Reservation in which typewriters were employed to teach English as a second language along with reading, spelling, and punctuation. Interest in the project was high, as shown by the number of adults who attended and their regularity of attendance.

Wyoming

The University of Wyoming has implemented a graduate assistance program for the State Department of Education. The University will provide inservice education for ABE teachers and administrators. Eighty-eight teachers and 12 administrators attended workshops in fiscal year 1970.

California

The State Department of Education has contracted with the data processing center of a school district to establish a data-collection system for the ABE program. The demonstration project will be funded on a continuing basis. In fiscal year 1970, a 25-percent sample was included in the data-collection system, which will provide evaluative information to assist State and local program administrators in making decisions.

Oregon

The McMinnville Adult Learning Center, in cooperation with the Southwest Cooperative Educational Laboratory in Albuquerque, N. M., developed English-as-a-second-language materials in the areas of consumer buying, prereading readiness programs for Mexican-Americans, and job application instructional materials. The materials were validated with adult Mexican-American students attending the Mapar Learning Center.

Certificate of Merit Programs

Idaho

Idaho State University at Pocatello, Idaho, received a certificate for outstanding coordination efforts. Their ABE program served several ethnic groups in cooperation with the department of labor, vocational rehabilitation courts, and mental health institutions within the State.

Pennsylvania

The Lancaster County Adult Enrichment Center was selected because of its recruitment efforts and the quality of instruction. Classes are conducted in schools, churches, and local industries during the day and evening hours. The center is located in the Model Neighborhood area of Lancaster City and works closely with the Model Cities Program.

New York

The New York State Department of Education has established an Advisory Council for Continuing Education which provides an organizational mechanism for the delivery of adult education services. The council is also preparing a policy statement on a 10-year adult education program to meet the most urgent needs of adults.

Kansas

The Butler County Community Junior College of El Dorado, Kans., has installed a complete reading laboratory to diagnose and treat visual and eye-movement problems of undereducated adults. New methods and techniques of teaching aaults are readily adapted to individualized instruction.

TABLES

NOTE:

The following tables show regional data according to the administrative alinement of the nine Regional Offices of the Office of Education in the years covered in this report. In 1971, the States and other areas were substantially regrouped among 10 Regional Offices. Since only Region I remains unchanged, all others must be regrouped if data for the new regional alinement are desired.

Table 1.--Students in adult basic education programs, by region and State: United States, fiscal years 1966-70

Region and State	1970	1969	1968	1967	1966
U. S. totals	535,613	484,626	455,730	388,935	377,660
REGION I	31,451	29,702	26,089	17,726	12,869
Connecticut	9,689	9,497	8,326	8,008	7,858
Maine	1,613	1,431	1,190	573	1,037
Massachusetts	14,220	13,930	12,867	6,301	1,697
New Hampshire	1,263	1,024	1,004	657	417
Rhode Island	2,280	1,798	1,315	1,161	1,074
Vermont	2,386	2,022	1,387	1,026	786
REGION II	47,854	41,801	47,034	31,203	36,067
Delaware	1,264	987	892	611	726
New Jersey	11,413	9,947	9,623	10,038	11,113
New York	20,520	13,112	25,666	11,551	19,421
Pennsylvania	14,657	17,755	10,853	9,003	4,807
REGION III	90,047	84,331	92,574	80,335	74,247
Kentucky	14,092	11,446	8,308	9,142	16,126
Maryland	6,758	5,943	4,232	3,973	4,944
North Carolina	26,398	22,542	43,634	27,106	20,956
Puerto Rico	19,238	20,239	7,970	15,624	19,208
Virginia	9,750	10,761	12,885	6,674	1,506
Virgin Islands	N/A	323	338	328	262
West Virginia	10,335	10,195	13,422	16,374	9,896
District of Columbia	3,476	2,882	1,785	1,114	1,349
REGION IV	93,909	91,719	95,486	98,834	87,001
Alabama	11,222	10,955	11,164	9,647	8,085
Florida	24,092	26,117	24,473	32,771	24,847
Georgia	19,317	17,825	21,964	12,997	17,173
Mississippi	11,083	9,354	9,470	9,813	180
South Carolina	13,848	13,164	13,232	17,406	21,342
Tennessee	14,347	14,304	15,183	16,200	15,374
REGION V	68,198	60,281	52,938	46,417	39,128
Illinois	25,719	25,314	24,070	17,597	17,134
Indiana	6,367	5,616	3,827	4,833	1,208
Michigan	15,409	13,211	13,040	13,898	13,000
Ohio	16,613	12,739	10,227	8,526	7,245
Wisconsin	4,090	3,401	1,774	1,563	541

Table 1.--Students in adult basic education programs, by region and State: United States, fiscal years 1966-70 - Continued

Region and State	1970	1969	1968	1967	1966
REGION VI	28,087	21,470	13,612	11,103	9,679
Iowa	8,476	6,232	3,260	2,834	2,503
Kansas	2,968	2,357	1,322	1,592	952
Minnesota	2,752	2,384	1,911	1,440	1,222
Missouri	9,760	6,841	5,159	4,266	4,554
Nebraska	1,845	1,740	967	703	327
North Dakota	874	691	321	162	90
South Dakota	1,412	1,225	672	106	31
REGION VII	88,181	77,172	70,256	56,549	76,636
Arkansas	5,973	6,122	6,000	5,503	4,329
Louisiana	15,539	13,438	11,137	11,436	14,795
New Mexico	4,248	3,294	2,875	2,974	1,407
Oklahoma	9,310	8,147	5,472	4,961	6,707
Texas	53,111	46,171	44,772	31,675	49,398
REGION VIII	9,807	8,187	6,218	4,619	3,710
Colorado	4,195	3,033	2,868	2,599	2,144
Idaho	2,446	1,794	626	335	18
Montana	858	846	396	72	0
Utah	1,396	1,602	1,625	1,140	1,257
Wyoming	912	912	703	473	291
REGION IX	78,079	69,963	51,523	42,149	38,323
Alaska	1,266	1,064	629	379	110
Arizona	4,033	3,028	3,928	3,263	3,294
California	55,111	50,378	34,386	28,795	18,873
Guam	457	476	446	572	243
Hawaii	7,849	7,078	5,125	3,899	10,006
Nevada	1,278	1,393	1,348	776	1,160
Oregon	3,576	2,397	1,889	1,149	810
Washington	4,336	4,149	3,772	3,316	3,827
American Samoa	80	0	0	0	0
Trust Ter. - Pacific	93	0	0	0	0

Table 2.--New enrollees in adult basic education programs, by region and State: United States, fiscal years 1966-70

Region and State	1970	1969	1968	1967	1966
U. S. totals	262,114	269,572	227,918	232,612	377,660
REGION I	15,868	10,444	17,082	13,225	12,869
Connecticut	5,134	5,071	5,722	8,008	7,858
Maine	941	1,171	635	0	1,037
Massachusetts	6,065	1,741	8,011	3,269	1,697
New Hampshire	759	563	656	369	417
Rhode Island	1,007	423	1,010	553	1,074
Vermont	1,962	1,475	1,048	1,026	786
REGION II	15,703	35,503	20,136	12,198	36,067
Delaware	740	523	650	0	726
New Jersey	7,068	7,448	5,561	4,251	11,113
New York	N/A	11,359	7,561	0	19,421
Pennsylvania	7,895	16,173	6,364	7,947	4,807
REGION III	55,299	49,938	48,345	43,293	74,247
Kentucky	11,189	9,327	4,669	1,950	16,126
Maryland	4,757	4,561	3,313	3,042	4,944
North Carolina	15,425	11,046	17,281	0	20,956
Puerto Rico	9,112	11,528	7,371	15,624	19,208
Virginia	4,177	4,060	6,455	5,174	1,506
Virgin Islands	N/A	94	315	392	262
West Virginia	8,697	7,375	7,994	16,374	9,896
District of Columbia	1,942	1,947	947	737	1,349
REGION IV	44,683	50,686	37,740	57,068	87,001
Alabama	5,631	5,464	6,395	6,535	8,085
Florida	10,139	16,504	5,220	14,569	24,847
Georgia	5,751	8,900	9,454	3,151	17,173
Mississippi	8,975	6,112	6,276	9,813	180
South Carolina	6,509	6,818	4,513	17,406	21,342
Tennessee	7,678	6,888	5,882	5,594	15,374
REGION V	23,200	22,576	20,454	40,538	39,128
Illinois	4,730	4,804	4,329	17,597	17,134
Indiana	4,413	2,923	3,827	3,401	1,208
Michigan	7,698	6,993	7,367	13,898	13,000
Ohio	3,563	5,218	4,310	5,642	7,245
Wisconsin	2,796	2,638	621	0	541

Table 2.--New enrollees in adult basic education programs, by region and State: United States, fiscal years 1966-70 - Continued

Region and State	1970	1969	1968	1967	1966
REGION VI	18,489	15,671	10,736	5,807	9,679
Iowa	5,190	4,376	2,501	1,400	2,503
Kansas	1,932	2,011	1,984	853	952
Minnesota	1,651	2,165	1,644	1,024	1,222
Missouri	6,688	5,455	3,538	1,895	4,554
Nebraska	1,456	413	467	356	327
North Dakota	679	490	214	162	90
South Dakota	893	761	388	117	31
REGION VII	35,477	36,121	30,843	30,199	76,636
Arkansas	2,742	2,913	2,818	1,074	4,329
Louisiana	9,583	6,993	5,206	4,173	14,795
New Mexico	1,047	419	1,318	2,126	1,407
Oklahoma	6,137	3,882	603	4,961	6,707
Texas	15,968	21,914	20,898	17,865	49,398
REGION VIII	7,513	7,277	4,125	1,175	3,710
Colorado	3,304	2,507	1,763	0	2,144
Idaho	1,762	1,710	438	0	18
Montana	639	813	396	72	0
Utah	929	1,335	878	630	1,257
Wyoming	879	912	650	473	291
REGION IX	45,882	41,356	38,457	29,109	38,323
Alaska	619	576	329	344	110
Arizona	3,450	2,532	2,351	3,263	3,294
California	32,515	30,573	29,821	18,800	18,873
Guam	320	361	303	597	243
Hawaii	2,981	3,040	2,173	1,987	10,006
Nevada	901	795	550	776	1,160
Oregon	2,814	1,313	1,048	1,197	810
Washington	2,109	2,166	1,882	2,145	3,827
American Samoa	80	0	0	0	0
Trust Ter. - Pacific	93	0	0	0	0

Table 3. --Selected financial statistics for adult basic education programs, by source: United States, fiscal years 1966-70

(Amounts in thousands of dollars)

Source	1970	1969	1968	1967	1966
Total expenditures	*50,500	46,294	38,911	33,761	42,481
Federal funds	*37,200	34,608	29,337	25,427	32,562
State and local	*13,300	11,686	9,574	8,334	9,919

*Estimated

Table 4. --Percent of annual enrollment in adult basic education programs, by sex: United States, fiscal years 1966-70

Sex	1970	1969	1968	1967	1966
Male	43	44	45	47	N/A
Female	57	56	55	53	N/A

Table 5. --Percent of annual enrollment in adult basic education programs, by age group: United States, fiscal years 1966-70

Age group	1970	1969	1968	1967	1966
18 - 24	26	24	21	18	15
25 - 34	27	26	26	24	26
35 - 44	24	25	25	28	27
45 - 54	13	15	16	19	20
55 - 64	7	7	8	8	10
65 - over	3	3	4	3	2

Table 6. --Percent of annual enrollment in adult basic education programs, by race: United States, fiscal years 1966-70

Race	1970	1969	1968	1967	1966
White	50	50	50	N/A	N/A
Negro	38	40	43	N/A	N/A
American Indian	1	1	1	N/A	N/A
Oriental	4	3	1	N/A	N/A
Other nonwhite	7	6	5	N/A	N/A

Table 7. --Percent of annual enrollment in adult basic education programs, by ethnic group: United States, fiscal years 1966-70

Ethnic group	1970	1969	1968	1967	1966
Cubans	1.3	1.8	0.9	N/A	N/A
Mexican-Americans	7.3	11.4	9.5	7.4	N/A
Puerto Ricans	6.7	7.1	4.0	6.2	N/A
Spanish-surnamed Americans	*6.0	--	--	--	--

*In fiscal year 1970, the State of California reported one category, Spanish-surnamed Americans, in place of the ethnic group categories.

Table 8. --Percent of annual enrollment in adult basic education programs, by selected categories: United States, fiscal years 1966-70

Category	1970	1969	1968	1967	1966
New enrollees	49	56	50	60	100
Institutional enrollees	11	14	15	6	N/A
Programed instruction enrollees	33	30	27	32	N/A
Advanced level completions	17	18	12	12	N/A

Table 9. --Percent of annual enrollment in adult basic education programs, by reasons for separation: United States, fiscal years 1966-70

Reason for separation	1970	1969	1968	1967	1966
Found employment	6.4	8.0	6.4	6.3	N/A
Job change	2.7	2.5	2.1	2.0	N/A
Entered job training	2.6	2.4	1.8	1.6	N/A
Lack of interest	3.8	4.0	3.6	2.4	N/A
Other	18.2	18.6	21.3	16.3	N/A

Table 10. --Total enrollment in adult basic education programs and percent of enrollment, by selected categories and by State: United States, fiscal year 1970

Region and State	Total enrollment	Percent of total State enrollment			
		Advanced level completions	New enrollees	Programed instruction enrollees	Institutional enrollees
U. S. totals	535,613	17	49	33	11
REGION I					
Connecticut	9,689	13	53	11	11
Maine	1,613	25	58	35	1
Massachusetts	14,220	8	43	20	11
New Hampshire	1,263	13	60	0	100
Rhode Island	2,280	6	44	0	5
Vermont	2,386	19	82	0	.003
REGION II					
Delaware	1,264	28	59	78	100
New Jersey	11,413	14	62	34	7
New York	20,520	2	N/A	100	2
Pennsylvania	14,657	29	54	7	30
REGION III					
Kentucky	14,092	14	79	1	4
Maryland	6,758	16	70	26	12
North Carolina	26,398	26	58	27	7
Puerto Rico	19,238	21	47	N/A	7
Virginia	9,750	16	43	33	8
Virgin Islands	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
West Virginia	10,335	49	84	55	4
District of Columbia	3,476	25	56	22	5
REGION IV					
Alabama	11,222	12	50	38	8
Florida	24,092	9	42	40	27
Georgia	19,317	14	30	43	16
Mississippi	11,083	5	81	17	.002
South Carolina	13,848	20	47	81	9
Tennessee	14,347	15	54	42	3
REGION V					
Illinois	25,719	18	18	10	20
Indiana	6,367	32	69	59	20
Michigan	15,409	15	50	29	36
Ohio	16,613	21	21	67	14
Wisconsin	4,090	12	68	17	4

Table 10. --Total enrollment in adult basic education programs and percent of enrollment, by selected categories and by State: United States, fiscal year - Continued

Region and State	Total enrollment	Percent of total State enrollment			
		Advanced level completions	New enrollees	Programed instruction enrollees	Institutional enrollees
REGION VI					
Iowa	8,476	22	61	1	1
Kansas	2,968	13	65	71	5
Minnesota	2,752	41	60	25	8
Missouri	9,760	19	69	60	11
Nebraska	1,845	16	79	59	15
North Dakota	874	31	78	100	3
South Dakota	1,412	23	63	37	8
REGION VII					
Arkansas	5,973	27	46	N/A	11
Louisiana	15,539	27	62	100	2
New Mexico	4,248	27	25	3	11
Oklahoma	9,310	40	66	N/A	12
Texas	53,111	17	30	19	18
REGION VIII					
Colorado	4,195	21	79	65	2
Idaho	2,446	40	72	71	9
Montana	858	48	74	93	63
Utah	1,396	12	67	41	7
Wyoming	912	54	96	100	10
REGION IX					
Alaska	1,266	49	49	65	4
Arizona	4,033	16	86	67	.002
California	55,111	6	59	13	0
Guam	457	50	70	N/A	3
Hawaii	7,849	7	38	82	7
Nevada	1,278	17	71	91	7
Oregon	3,576	28	79	32	13
Washington	4,336	23	49	51	27
American Samoa	80	19	0	100	0
Trust Ter. - Pacific	93	0	0	0	0

Table 11. --Students in adult basic education programs, by sex, region, and State: United States, fiscal year 1970

Region and State	Total	Sex			
		Male		Female	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent
U. S. totals	535,613	231,073	43	304,271	57
REGION I	31,451	16,430	53	14,752	47
Connecticut	9,689	4,807	50	4,882	50
Maine	1,613	641	40	972	60
Massachusetts	14,220	8,180	58	6,040	42
New Hampshire	1,263	660	52	603	48
Rhode Island	2,280	1,214	53	1,066	47
Vermont	1/2,386	928	44	1,189	56
REGION II	47,854	21,606	45	26,248	55
Delaware	1,264	564	45	700	55
New Jersey	11,413	5,657	50	5,756	50
New York	20,520	6,316	31	14,204	69
Pennsylvania	14,657	9,069	62	5,588	38
REGION III	90,047	39,988	44	50,059	56
Kentucky	14,092	4,963	35	9,129	65
Maryland	6,758	2,294	34	4,464	66
North Carolina	26,398	12,623	48	13,775	52
Puerto Rico	19,238	10,165	53	9,073	47
Virginia	9,750	4,036	41	5,714	59
Virgin Islands	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
West Virginia	10,335	4,428	43	5,907	57
District of Columbia	3,476	1,479	43	1,997	57
REGION IV	93,909	35,246	38	58,663	62
Alabama	11,222	3,928	35	7,294	65
Florida	24,092	8,855	37	15,237	63
Georgia	19,317	7,054	37	12,263	63
Mississippi	11,083	3,347	30	7,736	70
South Carolina	13,848	6,370	47	7,478	53
Tennessee	14,347	5,692	40	8,655	60
REGION V	68,198	31,160	46	37,038	54
Illinois	25,719	10,030	39	15,689	61
Indiana	6,367	3,310	52	3,057	48
Michigan	15,409	7,892	51	7,517	49
Ohio	16,613	7,880	47	8,733	53
Wisconsin	4,090	2,048	50	2,042	50

Table 11. --Students in adult basic education programs, by sex, region, and State: United States, fiscal year 1970 - Continued

Region and State	Total	Sex			
		Male		Female	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent
REGION VI	28,087	12,036	43	16,051	57
Iowa	8,476	4,187	49	4,289	51
Kansas	2,968	982	33	1,986	67
Minnesota	2,752	1,460	53	1,292	47
Missouri	9,760	3,705	38	6,055	42
Nebraska	1,845	807	44	1,038	56
North Dakota	874	337	39	537	61
South Dakota	1,412	558	40	854	60
REGION VII	88,181	37,395	42	50,786	58
Arkansas	5,973	2,496	42	3,477	58
Louisiana	15,539	6,186	40	9,353	60
New Mexico	4,248	1,879	44	2,369	56
Oklahoma	9,310	3,653	39	5,657	61
Texas	53,111	23,181	44	29,930	56
REGION VIII	9,807	4,377	45	5,430	55
Colorado	4,195	1,768	42	2,427	58
Idaho	2,446	1,103	45	1,343	55
Montana	858	375	44	483	56
Utah	1,396	772	55	624	45
Wyoming	912	359	39	553	61
REGION IX	78,079	32,835	42	45,244	58
Alaska	1,266	543	43	723	57
Arizona	4,033	1,627	40	2,406	60
California	55,111	23,698	43	31,413	57
Guam	457	191	42	266	58
Hawaii	7,849	2,369	30	5,480	70
Nevada	1,278	528	41	750	59
Oregon	3,576	1,798	50	1,778	50
Washington	4,336	1,970	45	2,366	55
American Samoa	80	24	30	56	70
Trust Ter. - Pacific	93	87	94	6	6

1/ Includes 269 nonclassified.

Table 12. --Students in adult basic education programs, by age, region, and State: United States, fiscal year 1970

Region and State	Total	Age group					
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-over
U. S. totals	535,613	--	--	--	--	--	--
Unclassified	306	--	--	--	--	--	--
Classified	532,922	139,904	144,513	126,865	70,940	35,275	15,425
REGION I	31,156	10,013	9,288	6,648	3,475	1,332	400
Connecticut	9,689	3,134	3,019	1,955	1,053	394	134
Maine	1,613	381	429	358	253	140	52
Massachusetts	14,220	4,664	4,149	3,219	1,556	502	130
New Hampshire	1,263	358	359	274	177	69	26
Rhode Island	2,280	698	767	432	191	152	40
Vermont	2,091	778	565	410	245	75	18
REGION II	47,854	14,899	14,575	10,190	5,132	2,412	646
Delaware	1,264	537	369	203	88	46	21
New Jersey	11,413	3,267	3,657	2,628	1,282	579	0
New York	20,520	5,347	6,285	4,906	2,478	1,337	167
Pennsylvania	14,657	5,748	4,264	2,453	1,284	450	458
REGION III	90,047	23,912	24,774	26,288	10,163	3,873	1,037
Kentucky	14,092	4,605	4,038	2,921	1,651	705	172
Maryland	6,758	1,393	2,076	1,828	916	396	149
North Carolina	26,398	1,320	8,278	12,839	2,640	1,056	265
Puerto Rico	19,238	10,972	3,651	2,864	1,245	380	126
Virginia	9,750	2,722	2,818	1,947	1,459	607	197
Virgin Islands	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
West Virginia	10,335	1,818	3,063	3,085	1,649	607	113
District of Columbia	3,476	1,082	850	804	603	122	15
REGION IV	93,909	21,696	20,618	23,692	15,664	8,647	3,592
Alabama	11,222	2,244	2,001	2,468	2,356	1,571	582
Florida	24,092	3,911	5,235	6,808	4,704	2,490	944
Georgia	19,317	4,630	4,298	5,787	2,541	1,342	719
Mississippi	11,083	3,445	2,680	2,218	1,644	795	301
South Carolina	13,848	3,185	3,047	3,462	2,354	1,246	554
Tennessee	14,347	4,281	3,357	2,949	2,065	1,203	492
REGION V	67,640	17,248	19,668	15,774	8,647	3,778	2,525
Illinois	25,719	6,687	7,973	5,401	3,343	1,286	1,029
Indiana	6,367	1,888	1,856	1,763	624	204	32
Michigan	15,409	3,668	4,045	3,453	2,158	1,197	888
Ohio	1/16,055	3,532	4,530	4,284	2,212	954	543

Table 12. --Students in adult basic education programs, by age, region, and State: United States, fiscal year 1970 - Continued

Region and State	Total	Age group					
		18-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-over
REGION VI	28,087	9,106	8,397	5,274	3,487	1,484	339
Iowa	8,476	3,713	2,322	1,458	720	212	51
Kansas	2,968	389	449	736	865	482	47
Minnesota	2,752	823	954	535	302	112	26
Missouri	9,760	3,106	3,455	1,611	1,065	432	91
Nebraska	1,845	431	494	454	297	136	33
North Dakota	874	199	255	231	138	47	4
South Dakota	1,412	445	468	249	100	63	87
REGION VII	88,181	21,756	21,315	18,694	13,723	8,471	4,222
Arkansas	5,973	1,584	1,138	1,226	1,021	710	294
Louisiana	15,539	5,227	2,957	2,633	2,184	1,542	996
New Mexico	4,248	1,063	1,058	977	870	228	52
Oklahoma	9,310	2,737	2,949	2,033	1,083	379	129
Texas	53,111	11,145	13,213	11,825	8,565	5,612	2,751
REGION VIII	9,807	3,000	3,227	2,086	1,024	391	79
Colorado	4,195	1,136	1,399	938	514	176	32
Idaho	2,446	841	832	476	205	75	17
Montana	858	331	250	164	73	36	4
Utah	1,396	347	486	335	142	68	18
Wyoming	912	345	260	173	90	36	8
REGION IX	76,241	18,274	22,651	18,219	9,625	4,887	2,585
Alaska	1,266	400	378	327	115	35	11
Arizona	2/3,859	965	1,135	993	480	215	71
California	3/53,458	12,675	16,533	13,226	6,613	3,306	1,105
Guam	457	107	167	110	53	20	0
Hawaii	7,849	1,027	1,600	1,558	1,310	1,014	1,340
Nevada	1,278	424	392	255	145	51	11
Oregon	3,576	1,351	1,040	671	371	120	23
Washington	4,325	1,305	1,362	1,001	509	124	24
American Samoa	80	0	28	35	17	0	0
Trust Ter. - Pacific	93	20	16	43	12	2	0

1/ Does not include 558 in the 16-17 age group.
2/ Does not include 174 in the 16-17 age group.
3/ Does not include 1,653 in the 16-17 age group.

Table 13. --Students in adult basic education programs, by race, region, and State: United States, fiscal year 1970

Region and State	Total	White	Negro	American Indian	Oriental	Other
U. S. totals	535,613	--	--	--	--	--
Nonclassified	39,842	--	--	--	--	--
Classified	495,771	247,593	189,542	5,274	19,438	33,924
REGION I	22,330	18,267	2,262	102	184	1,515
Connecticut	9,689	7,005	1,536	12	47	1,089
Maine	1,613	1,501	14	86	12	0
Massachusetts	5,779	4,873	512	3	68	323
New Hampshire	1,263	1,211	5	0	16	31
Rhode Island	1,800	1,521	187	0	23	69
Vermont	2,186	2,156	8	1	18	3
REGION II	47,854	20,445	17,301	126	797	9,185
Delaware	1,264	319	926	17	2	0
New Jersey	11,413	5,467	2,916	3	328	2,699
New York	20,520	6,449	7,468	43	353	6,207
Pennsylvania	14,657	8,210	5,991	63	114	279
REGION III	70,809	36,757	32,355	37	469	1,191
Kentucky	14,092	10,803	3,177	0	112	0
Maryland	6,758	2,358	3,145	31	142	1,082
North Carolina	26,398	9,373	17,025	0	0	0
Puerto Rico	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Virginia	9,750	4,610	4,875	4	183	78
Virgin Islands	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
West Virginia	10,335	9,342	938	2	22	31
District of Columbia	3,476	271	3,195	0	10	0
REGION IV	93,909	32,756	59,319	213	452	1,169
Alabama	11,222	3,299	7,865	31	20	7
Florida	24,092	8,100	15,228	38	209	517
Georgia	19,317	6,829	11,719	18	171	580
Mississippi	11,083	2,914	8,052	105	6	6
South Carolina	13,848	4,152	9,597	21	30	48
Tennessee	14,347	7,462	6,858	0	16	11
REGION V	66,404	29,814	31,773	383	520	3,914
Illinois	25,719	9,773	13,460	15	30	2,441
Indiana	6,367	3,476	2,523	116	83	169
Michigan	15,409	7,881	6,196	137	291	904
Ohio	16,613	7,275	8,912	25	107	294
Wisconsin	2,296	1,409	682	90	9	106

Table 13. --Students in adult basic education programs, by race, region, and State: United States, fiscal year 1970 - Continued

Region and State	Total	White	Negro	American Indian	Oriental	Other
REGION VI	19,517	10,909	6,047	1,042	834	685
Iowa	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Kansas	2,968	1,254	906	102	552	154
Minnesota	2,752	2,162	344	82	34	130
Missouri	9,666	5,128	4,249	4	171	114
Nebraska	1,845	883	523	113	50	276
North Dakota	874	783	6	73	9	3
South Dakota	1,412	699	19	668	18	8
REGION VII	88,181	53,380	32,298	1,505	517	481
Arkansas	5,973	1,745	4,208	5	8	7
Louisiana	15,539	5,966	9,482	1	31	59
New Mexico	4,248	3,695	112	380	51	10
Oklahoma	9,310	5,874	1,924	965	142	405
Texas	53,111	36,100	16,572	154	285	0
REGION VIII	8,688	6,029	898	669	309	783
Colorado	4,195	3,178	768	49	200	0
Idaho	2,446	1,730	37	212	27	440
Montana	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Utah	1,396	627	35	338	53	343
Wyoming	651	494	58	70	29	0
REGION IX	78,079	39,236	7,289	1,197	15,356	15,001
Alaska	1,266	499	152	146	35	1/434
Arizona	4,033	3,312	411	264	43	3
California	55,111	28,817	5,511	551	7,715	12,517
Guam	457	18	0	0	86	353
Hawaii	7,849	305	6	1	6,949	588
Nevada	1,278	420	187	41	107	523
Oregon	3,576	2,790	487	44	93	162
Washington	4,336	3,075	535	150	328	248
American Samoa	80	0	0	0	0	80
Trust Ter. - Pacific	93	0	0	0	0	93

1/ Includes 382 Eskimos.

Table 14. --Students from an ethnic group in adult basic education programs, by region and State: United States, fiscal year 1970

Region and State	Total	Cubans	Mexican-Americans	Puerto Ricans
U. S. totals	1/114,638	7,208	39,166	36,298
REGION I	3,958	955	227	2,776
Connecticut	2,309	428	0	1,881
Maine	32	0	26	6
Massachusetts	1,508	483	189	836
New Hampshire	33	15	2	16
Rhode Island	72	27	9	36
Vermont	4	2	1	1
REGION II	13,710	2,814	263	10,633
Delaware	45	35	3	7
New Jersey	2,696	1,104	52	1,540
New York	10,107	1,468	115	8,524
Pennsylvania	862	207	93	562
REGION III	20,965	982	320	19,663
Kentucky	0	0	0	0
Maryland	784	574	17	193
North Carolina	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Puerto Rico	19,238	203	0	19,035
Virginia	894	197	281	416
Virgin Islands	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
West Virginia	42	4	21	17
District of Columbia	7	4	1	2
REGION IV	2,023	1,029	461	533
Alabama	0	0	0	0
Florida	1,943	1,008	414	521
Georgia	11	4	4	3
Mississippi	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
South Carolina	60	15	36	9
Tennessee	9	2	7	0
REGION V	5,908	598	3,157	2,153
Illinois	2,067	45	721	1,301
Indiana	674	268	307	99
Michigan	1,417	192	1,027	198
Ohio	427	25	276	126
Wisconsin	1,323	68	826	429

Table 14. --Students from an ethnic group in adult basic education programs, by region and State: United States, fiscal year 1970 - Continued

Region and State	Total	Cubans	Mexican Americans	Puerto Ricans
REGION VI	985	161	690	134
Iowa	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Kansas	396	48	256	92
Minnesota	129	1	123	5
Missouri	106	73	22	11
Nebraska	333	36	275	22
North Dakota	13	2	10	1
South Dakota	8	1	4	3
REGION VII	27,990	465	27,399	126
Arkansas	9	5	3	1
Louisiana	225	149	66	10
New Mexico	2,892	15	2,875	2
Oklahoma	412	2	396	14
Texas	24,452	294	24,059	99
REGION VIII	3,341	20	3,305	16
Colorado	2,555	17	2,532	6
Idaho	190	1	187	2
Montana	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Utah	335	2	326	7
Wyoming	261	0	260	1
REGION IX	35,758	184	3,344	264
Alaska	0	0	20	0
Arizona	2,332	11	2,315	6
California	2/31,966	N/A	N/A	N/A
Guam	0	0	0	0
Hawaii	145	1	28	116
Nevada	523	130	373	20
Oregon	396	35	277	84
Washington	376	7	331	38
American Samoa	0	0	0	0
Trust Ter. - Pacific	0	0	0	0

1/ Includes 31,966 reported as having Spanish surname.
2/ Reported as having Spanish surname.

Table 15. --Students in adult basic education programs, by grade level, region, and State: United States, fiscal year 1970

Region and State	Total	Grade level		
		1-3 Beginning	4-6 Intermediate	7-8 Advanced
U. S. totals	535,613	--	--	--
Nonclassified	324	--	--	--
Classified	535,289	186,790	174,366	174,133
REGION I	31,204	12,396	9,935	8,873
Connecticut	9,689	4,361	2,940	2,388
Maine	1,613	399	496	718
Massachusetts	14,220	5,755	4,422	4,043
New Hampshire	1,263	421	428	414
Rhode Island	2,280	1,056	720	504
Vermont	2,139	404	929	806
REGION II	47,854	21,306	14,413	12,135
Delaware	1,264	365	565	334
New Jersey	11,413	5,420	3,321	2,672
New York	20,520	12,189	5,460	2,871
Pennsylvania	14,657	3,332	5,067	6,258
REGION III	90,047	16,477	37,240	36,330
Kentucky	14,092	2,053	3,684	8,355
Maryland	6,758	1,656	2,911	2,191
North Carolina	26,398	4,096	15,216	7,086
Puerto Rico	19,238	4,136	6,013	9,089
Virginia	9,750	2,628	3,651	3,471
Virgin Islands	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
West Virginia	10,335	1,196	4,512	4,627
District of Columbia	3,476	712	1,253	1,511
REGION IV	93,909	23,867	35,130	34,912
Alabama	11,222	2,805	4,141	4,275
Florida	24,092	5,862	9,723	8,507
Georgia	19,317	5,228	7,880	6,209
Mississippi	11,083	3,235	4,272	3,576
South Carolina	13,848	3,739	4,708	5,401
Tennessee	14,347	2,998	4,406	6,943
REGION V	68,198	31,230	19,995	16,973
Illinois	25,719	16,908	5,400	3,411
Indiana	6,367	2,334	2,432	1,601
Michigan	15,409	5,124	5,664	4,621
Ohio	16,613	5,180	5,196	6,237
Wisconsin	4,090	1,684	1,303	1,103

Table 15. --Students in adult basic education programs, by grade level, region, and State: United States, fiscal year 1970 - Continued

Region and State	Total	Grade level		
		1-3 Beginning	4-6 Intermediate	7-8 Advanced
REGION VI	28,087	5,808	10,182	12,097
Iowa	8,476	2,331	3,246	2,899
Kansas	2,968	345	1,025	1,598
Minnesota	2,752	650	906	1,196
Missouri	9,760	1,562	3,816	4,382
Nebraska	1,845	423	507	915
North Dakota	874	135	296	443
South Dakota	1,412	362	386	664
REGION VII	88,181	22,396	30,111	35,674
Arkansas	5,973	1,493	2,263	2,217
Louisiana	15,539	2,919	5,307	7,313
New Mexico	4,248	975	1,252	2,021
Oklahoma	9,310	1,167	3,214	4,929
Texas	53,111	15,842	18,075	19,194
REGION VIII	9,807	1,863	3,304	4,640
Colorado	4,195	671	1,301	2,223
Idaho	2,446	428	824	1,194
Montana	858	104	376	378
Utah	1,396	572	468	356
Wyoming	912	88	335	489
REGION IX	78,002	51,447	14,056	12,499
Alaska	1,266	338	399	529
Arizona	4,033	1,621	1,054	1,358
California	55,111	42,738	8,261	4,112
Guam	457	57	113	287
Hawaii	7,849	4,252	1,755	1,842
Nevada	1,278	745	321	212
Oregon	3,576	697	939	1,940
Washington	4,259	906	1,154	2,199
American Samoa	80	0	60	20
Trust Ter. - Pacific	93	93	0	0

Table 16. --Students completing adult basic education programs, by level, region, and State: United States, fiscal year 1970

Region and State	Total	Completion level					
		Advanced, who entered at--			Intermediate, who entered at--		Beginning
		Beginning	Intermediate	Advanced	Beginning	Intermediate	
U. S. totals	92,293	9,389	23,936	58,968	27,486	56,354	57,465
REGION I	3,563	272	987	2,304	1,253	2,760	3,170
Connecticut	1,279	69	331	879	576	1,303	1,633
Maine	400	45	92	263	121	203	179
Massachusetts	1,129	128	388	613	417	724	879
New Hampshire	159	6	18	135	28	214	173
Rhode Island	135	8	46	81	73	102	116
Vermont	461	16	112	333	38	214	190
REGION II	6,584	1,015	1,612	3,957	1,755	3,605	3,310
Delaware	357	40	96	221	79	240	182
New Jersey	1,634	375	452	807	931	850	2,383
New York	404	188	112	104	N/A	N/A	N/A
Pennsylvania	4,189	412	952	2,825	745	2,515	745
REGION III	21,494	2,345	6,759	12,390	6,660	16,715	9,000
Kentucky	1,994	0	0	1,994	0	663	275
Maryland	1,066	51	288	727	1,662	1,726	1,286
North Carolina	6,757	1,160	3,251	2,346	1,640	7,544	2,142
Puerto Rico	4,125	595	571	2,959	1,450	2,835	2,676
Virginia	1,592	111	444	1,037	488	1,127	958
Virgin Islands	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
West Virginia	5,100	407	2,042	2,651	1,268	2,628	1,663
District of Columbia	860	21	163	676	152	192	0
REGION IV	11,786	1,615	3,157	7,014	5,194	8,282	9,274
Alabama	1,347	81	404	862	407	1,052	1,234
Florida	2,206	229	447	1,530	1,802	2,170	2,209
Georgia	2,770	323	807	1,640	1,033	2,157	3,154
Mississippi	550	21	114	415	61	393	273
South Carolina	2,768	415	692	1,661	748	1,869	1,523
Tennessee	2,145	546	693	906	1,143	641	881

Table 16.--Students completing adult basic education programs, by level, region, and State: United States, fiscal year 1970 - Continued

Region and State	Completion level						
		Advanced, who entered at--			Intermediate, who entered at--		Beginning
	Total	Beginning	Intermediate	Advanced	Beginning	Intermediate	
REGION V	12,932	1,613	3,909	7,410	4,401	6,714	12,944
Illinois	4,605	729	1,275	2,601	1,273	2,051	7,723
Indiana	2,021	90	771	1,160	971	1,184	896
Michigan	2,286	275	596	1,415	982	1,349	2,438
Ohio	3,544	514	1,102	1,928	1,084	1,758	1,490
Wisconsin	476	5	165	306	91	372	397
REGION VI	6,131	516	1,792	3,823	1,765	3,474	1,860
Iowa	1,890	181	613	1,096	989	1,451	915
Kansas	380	62	215	103	163	513	92
Minnesota	1,121	42	206	873	69	206	129
Missouri	1,844	187	536	1,121	395	1,083	502
Nebraska	292	31	39	222	118	109	142
North Dakota	274	8	82	184	N/A	N/A	N/A
South Dakota	330	5	101	224	31	112	80
REGION VII	19,529	1,203	3,702	14,624	3,988	9,241	7,413
Arkansas	1,625	200	415	1,010	469	983	769
Louisiana	4,191	103	752	3,336	350	1,828	1,051
New Mexico	1,143	2	86	1,055	36	312	716
Oklahoma	3,770	91	952	2,727	385	1,239	110
Texas	8,800	807	1,497	6,496	2,748	4,879	4,767
REGION VIII	2,921	97	700	2,124	344	1,115	467
Colorado	880	50	222	608	230	530	178
Idaho	980	39	163	778	N/A	N/A	N/A
Montana	412	1	116	295	9	211	51
Utah	161	7	27	127	53	193	179
Wyoming	488	0	172	316	52	181	59
REGION IX	7,353	713	1,318	5,322	2,126	4,448	10,027
Alaska	623	37	90	496	76	223	113
Arizona	637	124	207	306	92	220	622
California	3,059	398	489	2,172	1,377	2,448	7,556
Guam	227	N/A	N/A	227	N/A	99	47
Hawaii	582	57	98	427	159	278	749
Nevada	211	30	68	113	137	198	405
Oregon	1,016	18	124	874	129	440	226
Washington	983	34	242	707	156	462	284
American Samoa	15	15	0	0	0	80	0
Trust Ter. - Pacific	0	0	0	0	0	0	25

Table 17. --Students separated from adult basic education programs, by reason, region, and State: United States, fiscal year 1970

Region and State	Total	Reason for separation				
		Employ-ment	Entered job training	Job change	Lack of interest	Other
U. S. totals	180,661	34,369	13,904	14,446	20,389	97,553
REGION I	7,388	1,464	679	694	673	3,878
Connecticut	3,437	783	316	275	256	1,807
Maine	379	84	55	69	46	125
Massachusetts	2,328	341	111	127	203	1,546
New Hampshire	337	29	12	60	51	185
Rhode Island	311	74	N/A	71	66	100
Vermont	596	153	185	92	51	115
REGION II	18,402	4,432	1,400	1,463	1,944	9,163
Delaware	584	70	27	11	112	364
New Jersey	3,394	605	157	428	413	1,791
New York	10,017	1,188	807	788	937	6,297
Pennsylvania	4,407	2,569	409	236	482	711
REGION III	32,205	5,783	1,616	1,757	3,528	19,521
Kentucky	4,177	477	190	0	1,473	2,037
Maryland	2,845	231	301	259	340	1,714
North Carolina	10,942	1,548	N/A	N/A	N/A	9,394
Puerto Rico	3,807	556	94	527	160	2,470
Virginia	2,384	508	199	320	612	745
Virgin Islands	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
West Virginia	6,706	2,041	675	349	671	2,970
District of Columbia	1,344	422	157	302	272	191
REGION IV	26,192	6,066	2,448	2,817	3,664	11,197
Alabama	1,717	337	225	393	673	89
Florida	8,384	1,653	1,052	565	834	4,280
Georgia	5,003	1,551	685	363	774	1,630
Mississippi	4,327	526	256	428	710	2,407
South Carolina	3,015	1,177	194	831	346	467
Tennessee	3,746	822	36	237	327	2,324
REGION V	17,500	5,262	2,577	2,386	2,042	5,233
Illinois	6,706	2,278	890	838	719	1,981
Indiana	1,295	262	394	216	114	309
Michigan	3,641	1,256	394	496	503	992
Ohio	4,905	1,270	804	725	706	1,400
Wisconsin	953	196	95	111	0	551

Table 17. --Students separated from adult basic education programs, by reason, region, and State: United States, fiscal year 1970 - Continued

Region and State	Total	Reason for separation				
		Employ-ment	Entered job training	Job change	Lack of interest	Other
REGION VI	14,363	3,301	2,210	1,439	1,476	5,937
Iowa	5,824	1,005	632	299	402	3,486
Kansas	1,876	432	228	558	312	346
Minnesota	1,209	181	249	41	131	608
Missouri	3,952	1,262	917	334	306	1,133
Nebraska	925	298	137	154	180	156
North Dakota	252	64	29	37	67	55
South Dakota	324	59	18	16	78	153
REGION VII	20,269	3,735	1,375	2,347	4,400	8,412
Arkansas	1,312	347	218	133	209	405
Louisiana	2,905	936	201	584	599	585
New Mexico	682	91	113	28	202	248
Oklahoma	2,407	239	146	294	1,231	497
Texas	12,963	2,122	697	1,308	2,159	6,677
REGION VIII	3,748	1,046	926	333	715	728
Colorado	1,247	295	429	0	326	197
Idaho	1,189	467	259	74	116	273
Montana	266	49	34	23	95	65
Utah	623	185	83	85	77	193
Wyoming	423	50	121	151	101	0
REGION IX	40,594	3,280	673	1,210	1,947	33,484
Alaska	598	120	62	52	79	285
Arizona	1,518	153	2	112	77	1,174
California	33,748	2,150	331	716	1,108	29,443
Guam	78	13	0	0	0	65
Hawaii	1,504	180	80	77	160	1,007
Nevada	668	76	40	58	212	282
Oregon	1,403	292	79	77	138	817
Washington	10,621	296	79	118	173	396
American Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trust Ter. - Pacific	15	0	0	0	0	15

Table 18. --Selected adult basic education statistics related to teachers and students, by region and State: United States, fiscal year 1970

Region and State	Total number of--				
	Classes	Teachers	Students	Programed instruction	
				Classes	Students
U. S. totals	30,402	21,693	535,613	13,164	178,821
REGION I	2,031	1,370	31,451	1,051	4,405
Connecticut	721	410	9,689	578	1,045
Maine	152	152	1,613	51	566
Massachusetts	714	526	14,220	422	2,794
New Hampshire	70	70	1,263	0	0
Rhode Island	230	87	2,280	0	0
Vermont	144	125	2,386	N/A	N/A
REGION II	2,792	2,166	47,854	1,552	26,364
Delaware	50	39	1,264	39	983
New Jersey	509	503	11,413	190	3,886
New York	1,269	647	20,520	1,269	20,520
Pennsylvania	964	977	14,657	54	975
REGION III	4,882	3,999	90,047	642	18,784
Kentucky	683	683	14,092	14	180
Maryland	457	306	6,758	N/A	1,792
North Carolina	1,760	906	26,398	226	7,120
Puerto Rico	902	902	19,238	N/A	N/A
Virginia	580	697	9,750	212	3,206
Virgin Islands	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
West Virginia	371	422	10,335	157	5,719
District of Columbia	129	83	3,476	33	767
REGION IV	5,240	4,375	93,909	2,361	41,209
Alabama	640	640	11,222	282	4,230
Florida	914	793	24,092	445	9,595
Georgia	837	876	19,317	334	8,335
Mississippi	523	507	11,083	101	1,888
South Carolina	1,389	670	13,848	802	11,206
Tennessee	937	889	14,347	397	5,955
REGION V	6,134	2,859	68,198	1,712	22,527
Illinois	2,857	1,286	25,719	200	2,500
Indiana	476	258	6,367	273	3,735
Michigan	715	647	15,409	292	4,477
Ohio	1,852	453	16,613	876	11,121
Wisconsin	234	215	4,090	71	694

Table 18. --Selected adult basic education statistics related to teachers and students, by region and State: United States, fiscal year 1970 - Continued

Region and State	Total number of--				
	Classes	Teachers	Students	Programed instruction	
				Classes	Students
REGION VI	1,505	1,156	28,087	2,541	11,221
Iowa	581	339	8,476	10	124
Kansas	155	135	2,968	84	2,100
Minnesota	112	111	2,752	33	680
Missouri	308	351	9,760	1,900	5,825
Nebraska	106	101	1,845	86	1,089
North Dakota	39	39	874	39	874
South Dakota	204	80	1,412	389	529
REGION VII	4,121	3,686	88,181	1,518	25,985
Arkansas	373	354	5,973	N/A	N/A
Louisiana	722	732	15,539	722	15,539
New Mexico	159	230	4,248	10	120
Oklahoma	510	497	9,310	N/A	N/A
Texas	2,357	1,873	53,111	786	10,326
REGION VIII	1,213	548	9,807	719	6,717
Colorado	315	266	4,195	132	2,716
Idaho	51	87	2,446	24	1,727
Montana	460	57	858	476	794
Utah	366	117	1,396	66	568
Wyoming	21	21	912	21	912
REGION IX	2,484	1,534	78,079	1,068	21,609
Alaska	55	35	1,266	37	821
Arizona	200	120	4,033	165	2,711
California	938	764	55,111	189	7,042
Guam	48	48	457	N/A	N/A
Hawaii	629	247	7,849	379	6,432
Nevada	181	44	1,278	119	1,167
Oregon	119	121	3,576	42	1,130
Washington	304	153	4,336	133	2,226
American Samoa	2	0	80	4	80
Trust Ter. - Pacific	8	2	93	N/A	N/A

Table 19. -- Programed instruction hours as compared to conventional hours of instruction required to complete adult basic education programs, by level, region, and State: United States, fiscal year 1970

Region and State	Hours of instruction					
	Beginning level		Intermediate level		Advanced level	
	Programed instruction	Conventional instruction	Programed instruction	Conventional instruction	Programed instruction	Conventional instruction
REGION I						
Connecticut	N/A	136	N/A	110	N/A	88
Maine	107	118	104	110	99	101
Massachusetts	166	343	210	396	219	337
New Hampshire	N/A	225	N/A	200	N/A	125
Rhode Island	N/A	85	N/A	70	N/A	105
Vermont	N/A	120	N/A	120	N/A	120
REGION II						
Delaware	90	120	75	100	60	60
New Jersey	150	130	125	125	105	120
New York	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Pennsylvania	180	200	180	181	180	165
REGION III						
Kentucky	300	400	225	250	150	200
Maryland	N/A	120	N/A	95	N/A	85
North Carolina	N/A	90	N/A	100	N/A	120
Puerto Rico	480	N/A	480	N/A	320	N/A
Virginia	160	280	160	240	160	260
Virgin Islands	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
West Virginia	120	170	130	160	120	150
District of Columbia	200	258	183	210	111	151
REGION IV						
Alabama	240	240	260	260	300	300
Florida	109	190	100	159	78	134
Georgia	200	200	200	200	200	200
Mississippi	156	190	141	147	118	121
South Carolina	189	210	190	182	185	169
Tennessee	N/A	150	N/A	150	N/A	150
REGION V						
Illinois	140	162	140	160	120	154
Indiana	176	129	241	298	252	284
Michigan	130	140	130	120	130	120
Ohio	130	180	120	160	100	150
Wisconsin	91	227	185	163	158	150

Table 19. -- Programed instruction hours as compared to conventional hours of instruction required to complete adult basic education programs, by level, region, and State: United States, fiscal year 1970 - Continued

Region and State	Hours of instruction					
	Beginning level		Intermediate level		Advanced level	
	Programed instruction	Conventional instruction	Programed instruction	Conventional instruction	Programed instruction	Conventional instruction
REGION VI						
Iowa	144	160	118	154	105	116
Kansas	180	180	150	150	130	130
Minnesota	83	165	73	165	73	118
Missouri	190	196	212	175	246	140
Nebraska	249	272	177	206	128	146
North Dakota	190	190	165	165	136	136
South Dakota	109	140	106	214	131	294
REGION VII						
Arkansas	N/A	150	N/A	150	N/A	150
Louisiana	110	110	103	103	95	95
New Mexico	160	160	160	160	160	160
Oklahoma	100	100	100	100	100	100
Texas	140	143	122	131	115	125
REGION VIII						
Colorado	156	173	144	169	141	179
Idaho	208	210	146	174	84	133
Montana	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Utah	99	135	86	110	84	105
Wyoming	350	368	210	212	170	169
REGION IX						
Alaska	130	338	158	360	83	257
Arizona	225	225	237	237	224	224
California	218	200	206	250	225	300
Guam	N/A	150	N/A	150	N/A	150
Hawaii	360	360	240	240	120	240
Nevada	200	214	N/A	138	N/A	120
Oregon	172	267	170	159	206	140
Washington	135	185	142	173	123	172
American Samoa	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Trust Ter. - Pacific	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Table 20.--State and local staff in adult basic education programs, by occupational function, region, and State: United States, fiscal year 1970

Region and State	Occupational function					
	Teachers	Counselors	Local supervisors	State administrators and supervisors	All other personnel: Local level	All other personnel: State level
U. S. totals	21,693	1,965	2,961	183	5,948	137
REGION I	1,370	166	277	16	587	13
Connecticut	410	50	38	2	131	2
Maine	152	18	26	2	24	1
Massachusetts	526	59	143	7	170	3
New Hampshire	70	24	18	1	150	1
Rhode Island	87	5	15	2	87	2
Vermont	125	10	37	2	25	4
REGION II	2,166	292	320	17	657	8
Delaware	39	13	12	1	52	1
New Jersey	503	60	68	3	135	3
New York	647	71	101	9	202	N/A
Pennsylvania	977	148	139	4	268	4
REGION III	3,999	225	464	21	942	22
Kentucky	683	140	138	6	363	2
Maryland	306	28	18	2	18	N/A
North Carolina	906	N/A	108	4	N/A	N/A
Puerto Rico	902	25	98	2	116	12
Virginia	697	29	87	5	322	5
Virgin Islands	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
West Virginia	422	N/A	12	3	116	1
District of Columbia	83	3	3	1	7	2
REGION IV	4,375	281	566	37	800	28
Alabama	640	30	96	5	225	3
Florida	793	38	73	7	20	7
Georgia	876	12	86	5	110	5
Mississippi	507	24	33	4	107	4
South Carolina	670	90	181	11	153	5
Tennessee	889	87	97	5	185	4
REGION V	2,859	379	346	15	721	15
Illinois	1,286	150	93	5	187	7
Indiana	258	30	33	3	80	2
Michigan	647	105	113	4	102	3
Ohio	453	79	86	2	321	2
Wisconsin	215	15	21	1	31	1

Table 20. --State and local staff in adult basic education programs, by occupational function, region, and State: United States, fiscal year 1970 - Continued

Region and State	Occupational function					
	Teachers	Counselors	Local supervisors	State administrators and supervisors	All other personnel: Local level	All other personnel: State level
REGION VI	1,156	118	171	14	435	9
Iowa	339	23	16	3	N/A	1
Kansas	135	12	31	1	20	2
Minnesota	111	16	25	1	62	0
Missouri	351	34	53	1	258	4
Nebraska	101	9	16	1	61	2
North Dakota	39	15	15	2	25	0
South Dakota	80	9	15	5	9	0
REGION VII	3,686	262	449	24	1,085	14
Arkansas	354	39	76	3	97	2
Louisiana	732	46	77	9	98	6
New Mexico	230	12	20	3	36	2
Oklahoma	497	69	68	2	142	2
Texas	1,873	96	208	7	712	2
REGION VIII	548	87	109	16	253	6
Colorado	266	40	57	2	153	1
Idaho	87	10	9	1	24	1
Montana	57	16	10	11	24	2
Utah	117	12	17	1	24	1
Wyoming	21	9	16	1	28	1
REGION IX	1,534	155	259	23	468	22
Alaska	35	4	10	1	7	1
Arizona	120	1/	17	4	21	5
California	764	92	94	5	323	3
Guam	48	1	22	1	26	1
Hawaii	247	0	8	6	3	5
Nevada	44	5	9	2	9	1
Oregon	121	15	53	1	43	1
Washington	153	38	45	1	36	2
American Samoa	0	0	1	0	0	0
Trust Ter. - Pacific	2	0	0	2	0	3

1/ Counseling done by teachers and administrators.

Table 21. --Training of adult basic education personnel, by type, number of participants, region, and State: United States, fiscal year 1970

Region and State	Training				
	Teacher workshops		Personnel receiving preservice and/or inservice		
	State	Local	National	State	Local
U. S. totals	683	3,451	1,463	13,884	19,784
REGION I	37	162	154	869	844
Connecticut	0	82	34	165	292
Maine	16	39	15	128	134
Massachusetts	3	15	21	144	103
New Hampshire	6	14	14	132	173
Rhode Island	3	0	9	94	82
Vermont	9	12	61	206	60
REGION II	146	568	138	1,426	1,570
Delaware	4	13	30	63	41
New Jersey	87	182	10	555	519
New York	29	141	56	343	507
Pennsylvania	26	232	42	465	503
REGION III	35	378	144	1,320	2,568
Kentucky	10	60	30	704	466
Maryland	5	48	10	122	222
North Carolina	4	54	31	177	648
Puerto Rico	5	38	40	139	481
Virginia	3	81	21	128	348
Virgin Islands	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
West Virginia	7	44	9	22	318
District of Columbia	1	53	3	28	85
REGION IV	214	1,160	146	4,832	6,238
Alabama	24	170	12	750	800
Florida	19	61	12	45	657
Georgia	46	140	11	2,237	530
Mississippi	18	432	10	716	2,348
South Carolina	92	177	39	247	924
Tennessee	15	180	62	837	979
REGION V	67	375	149	1,539	2,212
Illinois	27	99	7	315	1.009
Indiana	4	36	22	182	170
Michigan	23	58	22	279	354
Ohio	10	112	45	725	539
Wisconsin	3	70	53	38	140

Table 21. --Training of adult basic education personnel, by type, number of participants, region, and State: United States, fiscal year 1970 - Continued

Region and State	Training				
	Teacher workshops		Personnel receiving preservice and/or inservice		
	State	Local	National	State	Local
REGION VI	27	142	47	706	756
Iowa	6	26	4	188	279
Kansas	1	4	0	65	109
Minnesota	0	11	3	3	3
Missouri	7	56	20	345	217
Nebraska	6	30	8	40	111
North Dakota	3	0	1	47	0
South Dakota	4	15	11	18	37
REGION VII	71	397	291	2,306	3,466
Arkansas	7	68	22	400	186
Louisiana	25	36	38	768	425
New Mexico	5	12	30	110	230
Oklahoma	7	56	23	360	497
Texas	27	225	178	668	2,128
REGION VIII	62	92	283	426	525
Colorado	42	67	237	237	300
Idaho	4	10	25	3	52
Montana	3	0	7	56	37
Utah	11	11	11	42	96
Wyoming	2	4	3	88	40
REGION IX	24	177	111	460	1,605
Alaska	2	10	15	38	21
Arizona	6	10	32	145	215
California	0	109	N/A	0	861
Guam	1	0	0	45	0
Hawaii	3	4	11	82	42
Nevada	2	4	5	20	19
Oregon	5	17	27	119	378
Washington	2	23	21	7	69
American Samoa	3	0	0	0	0
Trust Ter. - Pacific	0	0	0	4	0

Table 22. --Number of classes housed, by type of facility, region, and State: United States, fiscal year 1970

Region and State	Total	Public school buildings	All other
U. S. totals	30,402	23,202	7,200
REGION I	2,031	1,642	389
Connecticut	721	562	159
Maine	152	115	37
Massachusetts	714	605	109
New Hampshire	70	57	13
Rhode Island	230	173	57
Vermont	144	130	14
REGION II	2,792	1,719	1,073
Delaware	50	28	22
New Jersey	509	341	168
New York	1,269	724	545
Pennsylvania	964	626	338
REGION III	4,882	3,894	988
Kentucky	683	561	122
Maryland	457	289	168
North Carolina	1,760	1,395	365
Puerto Rico	902	838	64
Virginia	580	445	135
Virgin Islands	N/A	N/A	N/A
West Virginia	371	319	52
District of Columbia	129	47	82
REGION IV	5,240	4,081	1,159
Alabama	640	608	32
Florida	914	583	331
Georgia	837	527	310
Mississippi	523	465	58
South Carolina	1,389	1,193	196
Tennessee	937	705	232
REGION V	6,134	4,918	1,216
Illinois	2,857	2,646	211
Indiana	476	129	347
Michigan	715	525	190
Ohio	1,852	1,468	384
Wisconsin	234	150	84

Table 22. --Number of classes housed, by type of facility, region, and State: United States, fiscal year 1970 - Continued

Region and State	Total	Public school buildings	All other
REGION VI	1,505	1,062	443
Iowa	581	394	187
Kansas	155	152	3
Minnesota	112	67	45
Missouri	308	175	133
Nebraska	106	61	45
North Dakota	39	38	1
South Dakota	204	175	29
REGION VII	4,121	3,474	647
Arkansas	373	338	35
Louisiana	722	639	83
New Mexico	159	128	31
Oklahoma	510	470	40
Texas	2,357	1,899	458
REGION VIII	1,213	709	504
Colorado	315	202	113
Idaho	51	27	24
Montana	460	103	357
Utah	366	358	8
Wyoming	21	19	2
REGION IX	2,484	1,703	781
Alaska	55	14	41
Arizona	200	174	26
California	938	750	188
Guam	48	43	5
Hawaii	629	280	349
Nevada	181	156	25
Oregon	119	64	55
Washington	304	219	85
American Samoa	2	1	1
Trust Ter. - Pacific	8	2	6

Table 23. --Student enrollment in adult basic education programs at various types of institutions, by region and State: United States, fiscal year 1970

Region and State	Total	Type of institution		
		Correctional	Hospital	Other
U. S. totals	61,226	32,536	9,571	19,119
REGION I	4,089	1,520	480	2,089
Connecticut	1,069	304	207	558
Maine	16	16	0	0
Massachusetts	1,623	1,056	163	404
New Hampshire	1,263	94	44	1,125
Rhode Island	111	47	64	0
Vermont	7	3	2	2
REGION II	6,999	3,873	1,299	1,827
Delaware	1,264	272	46	946
New Jersey	824	768	17	39
New York	501	114	387	N/A
Pennsylvania	4,410	2,719	849	842
REGION III	5,957	4,926	736	295
Kentucky	588	477	111	0
Maryland	822	287	290	245
North Carolina	1,873	1,873	0	0
Puerto Rico	1,300	1,298	2	0
Virginia	742	635	107	0
Virgin Islands	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
West Virginia	453	281	122	50
District of Columbia	179	75	104	0
REGION IV	12,100	5,138	2,177	4,785
Alabama	873	785	88	0
Florida	6,420	1,645	291	4,484
Georgia	3,088	1,261	1,565	262
Mississipi	26	0	26	0
South Carolina	1,287	1,106	142	39
Tennessee	406	341	65	0
REGION V	14,485	5,057	2,394	7,034
Illinois	5,142	3,342	1,800	0
Indiana	1,281	1,062	201	18
Michigan	5,551	304	131	5,116
Ohio	2,360	198	262	1,900
Wisconsin	151	151	0	0

Table 23. --Student enrollment in adult basic education programs at various types of institutions, by region and State: United States, fiscal year 1970 -- Continued

Region and State	Total	Type of institution		
		Correctional	Hospital	Other
REGION VI	1,962	885	411	666
Iowa	135	84	51	0
Kansas	155	80	75	0
Minnesota	219	89	43	87
Missouri	1,028	472	210	346
Nebraska	276	81	8	187
North Dakota	30	26	3	1
South Dakota	119	53	21	45
REGION VII	12,248	10,219	1,738	291
Arkansas	672	573	0	99
Louisiana	260	165	20	75
New Mexico	482	364	118	0
Oklahoma	1,114	1,073	41	N/A
Texas	9,720	8,044	1,559	117
REGION VIII	1,032	414	72	546
Colorado	85	79	6	N/A
Idaho	222	186	36	0
Montana	538	3	1	534
Utah	92	67	13	12
Wyoming	95	79	16	0
REGION IX	2,354	504	264	1,586
Alaska	56	56	0	0
Arizona	9	0	6	3
California	0	0	0	0
Guam	14	14	0	0
Hawaii	542	20	235	287
Nevada	93	93	0	0
Oregon	469	68	22	379
Washington	1,171	253	1	917
American Samoa	0	0	0	0
Trust Ter. - Pacific	0	0	0	0

Appendix

ADULT BASIC EDUCATION PROGRAM ANNUAL REPORT FORM

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE
OFFICE OF EDUCATION
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20202

ADULT BASIC EDUCATION ANNUAL PROGRAM REPORT

(As required by the Adult Education Act of 1966)

PERIOD COVERED		FORM APPROVED BUDGET BUREAU NO. 51-R0684
FROM	TO	
STATE		DATE OF REPORT

INSTRUCTIONS: This form is to provide the Commissioner of Education with a detailed report on Adult Basic Education activities throughout the entire State for the fiscal year. A signed original and 4 copies of this report to be submitted to the Regional Director, AVLP by September 1.

PART I - STATISTICAL (A total figure for the entire State should be entered *for each item.*)

(Definitions are provided for items not self-explanatory)

A. STUDENTS IN THE ABE PROGRAM THIS FISCAL YEAR *(At least 2 weeks of attendance)*	
1. TOTAL NUMBER OF ALL STUDENTS IN THE PROGRAM	
a. BY GRADE LEVEL	
(1) BEGINNING LEVEL (1-3)	
(2) INTERMEDIATE LEVEL (4-6)	
(3) ADVANCED LEVEL (7-8)	
b. BY SEX	
(1) MALE	
(2) FEMALE	
c. BY AGE RANGE	
(1) 18-24	
(2) 25-34	
(3) 35-44	
(4) 45-54	
(5) 55-64	
(6) 65-OVER	
d. BY RACE	
(1) WHITE	
(2) NEGRO	
(3) AMERICAN INDIAN	
(4) ORIENTAL	
(5) OTHER NON-WHITE	
2. NUMBER OF ABE STUDENTS, BY SELECTED CATEGORIES	
a. BY ETHNIC GROUP	
(1) CUBANS	
(2) MEXICAN-AMERICANS	
(3) PUERTO RICANS	
b. BY TYPE OF INSTITUTION	
(1) CORRECTIONAL	
(2) HOSPITAL	
(3) OTHER TYPE OF INSTITUTION	
c. MIGRANT: MIGRANT WORKERS ARE INDIVIDUALS WHOSE PRIMARY EMPLOYMENT IS ON A SEASONAL OR OTHER TEMPORARY BASIS AND WHO ESTABLISH TEMPORARY RESIDENCES, WITH OR WITHOUT THEIR FAMILIES, FOR THE PURPOSE OF SUCH EMPLOYMENT	

9. AGGREGATE HOURS MEMBERSHIP, ALL STUDENTS: THE SUM OF THE HOURS PRESENT AND ABSENT OF ALL ABE STUDENTS WHEN CLASSES ARE IN SESSION DURING THE FISCAL YEAR, JULY 1 THROUGH THE FOLLOWING JUNE 30.	

B. LOCATION OF ABE CLASSES: AN ABE CLASS IS A GROUP OF ABE STUDENTS ASSEMBLED FOR INSTRUCTION FOR A GIVEN PERIOD OF TIME UNDER ONE OR MORE ABE TEACHERS IN A SITUATION WHERE THE TEACHER(S) AND THE STUDENTS ARE IN THE PRESENCE OF EACH OTHER.

10. NUMBER OF CLASSES HELD IN	
a. PUBLIC SCHOOL BUILDINGS	
b. ALL OTHER FACILITIES	
c. TOTAL NUMBER OF CLASSES*	

C. TEACHING AND LEARNING

11. AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS OF INSTRUCTION TO COMPLETE**	
a. BEGINNING LEVEL (1-3)	
b. INTERMEDIATE LEVEL (4-6)	
c. ADVANCED LEVEL (7-8)	
12. NUMBER OF TEACHER TRAINING WORKSHOPS	
a. STATE	
b. LOCAL	
13. NUMBER OF PERSONNEL THAT RECEIVED PRE-SERVICE AND/OR IN-SERVICE ABE TRAINING	
a. NATIONAL TRAINING	
b. STATE TRAINING	
c. LOCAL TRAINING	
14. CLASSES WHERE PROGRAMED INSTRUCTION METHODS WERE USED *(programed instruction: instruction utilizing a workbook, textbook, or mechanical and/or electronic device which has been "programed" to help students attain a specified level of performance by (a) providing instruction in small steps, (b) asking one or more questions about each step in the instruction and providing instant knowledge of whether each answer is right or wrong, and (c) enabling students to progress at their own pace)*	
a. NUMBER OF THESE CLASSES THIS YEAR	
b. NUMBER OF STUDENTS IN THESE CLASSES	

d. WELFARE RECIPIENT	
3. TOTAL NUMBER OF NEW ENROLLEES DURING THIS FISCAL YEAR	
a. NEW FOR NATION AND STATE (E_1): THE TOTAL NUMBER OF ABE STUDENTS WHO ENTERED FOR THE FIRST TIME IN ANY FISCAL YEAR AN ABE CLASS IN THE UNITED STATES OR ITS OUTLYING AREAS DURING THIS FISCAL YEAR.	
b. NOT NEW FOR NATION, NEW FOR STATE (E_2): THE TOTAL NUMBER OF ABE STUDENTS WHO PREVIOUSLY ENTERED AN ABE CLASS IN ANOTHER STATE OR OUTLYING AREA IN ANY FISCAL YEAR, BUT WHO HAVE NOT PREVIOUSLY ENTERED AN ABE CLASS IN THE GIVEN STATE DURING THIS FISCAL YEAR	
4. NUMBER OF STUDENTS THAT COMPLETED THE BEGINNING LEVEL *(1-3)*	
5. NUMBER OF STUDENTS THAT COMPLETED THE INTERMEDIATE LEVEL *(4-6)*, WHO INITIALLY ENROLLED AT	
a. BEGINNING LEVEL *(1-3)*	
b. INTERMEDIATE LEVEL *(4-6)*	
6. NUMBER OF STUDENTS THAT COMPLETED THE ADVANCED LEVEL *(7-8)*, WHO INITIALLY ENROLLED AT	
a. BEGINNING LEVEL *(1-3)*	
b. INTERMEDIATE LEVEL *(4-6)*	
c. ADVANCED LEVEL *(7-8)*	
7. NUMBER OF SEPARATIONS, BY GRADE LEVEL	
a. BEGINNING LEVEL *(1-3)*	
b. INTERMEDIATE LEVEL *(4-6)*	
c. ADVANCED LEVEL *(7-8)*	
8. NUMBER OF SEPARATIONS FOR	
a. EMPLOYMENT	
b. ENTRY INTO A TRAINING PROGRAM	
c. JOB CHANGE	
d. LACK OF INTEREST	
e. OTHER KNOWN REASONS *(Specify)*	
(1)	
(2)	
(3)	
(4)	
f. UNKNOWN REASONS	
TYPED NAME OF STATE DIRECTOR	

c. AVERAGE NUMBER OF HOURS OF INSTRUCTION IN THESE CLASSES TO COMPLETE	
(1) BEGINNING LEVEL *(1-3)*	
(2) INTERMEDIATE LEVEL *(4-6)*	
(3) ADVANCED LEVEL *(7-8)*	
D. ADULT BASIC EDUCATION PERSONNEL	
15. ABE TEACHERS	
a. NUMBER	
b. AGGREGATE HOURS OF INSTRUCTION FOR THE FISCAL YEAR	
16. ABE COUNSELORS	
a. NUMBER	
b. AGGREGATE HOURS OF COUNSELING FOR THE FISCAL YEAR	
17. ABE LOCAL SUPERVISORY PERSONNEL	
a. NUMBER	
b. AGGREGATE HOURS OF SUPERVISION FOR THE FISCAL YEAR	
18. ABE STATE LEVEL ADMINISTRATION AND SUPERVISORY PERSONNEL	
a. NUMBER	
b. AGGREGATE HOURS OF ADMINISTRATION AND SUPERVISION FOR THE FISCAL YEAR	
19. ALL OTHER ABE PERSONNEL	
a. AT THE LOCAL LEVEL	
(1) NUMBER	
(2) AGGREGATE HOURS OF EMPLOYMENT FOR THE FISCAL YEAR	
b. AT THE STATE LEVEL	
(1) NUMBER	
(2) AGGREGATE HOURS OF EMPLOYMENT FOR THE FISCAL YEAR	
E. ADULT BASIC EDUCATION ADVISORY COMMITTEES	
20. NUMBER OF LOCAL ABE ADVISORY COMMITTEES OPERATING	
21. IS A STATE ABE ADVISORY COMMITTEE OPERATING? ☐ a. YES ☐ b. NO	
SIGNATURE OF STATE DIRECTOR	

* *Total number of classes reported on Line 10c should include those classes reported on Line 14a.*

** *Average number of hours of instruction for completion of levels reported on Line 11 should not include averages shown on Lines 14c(1), 14c(2) and 14c(3).*

PART II - NARRATIVE *(Provide in narrative format descriptive information explaining overall activities of the Adult Basic Education Program in this State during the fiscal year. Please attach other narrative information considered to be appropriate.) (Use additional pages as necessary for any item.)*

A. DESCRIBE ANY SPECIAL, DEMONSTRATION, RESEARCH, AND/OR INNOVATIVE ABE PROJECTS, INCLUDING THE NUMBER OF ABE STUDENTS INVOLVED.

B. DESCRIBE SPECIFIC SUCCESSES AND ACCOMPLISHMENTS RESULTING FROM THE ABE PROGRAM, SUCH AS THE NUMBER OF ABE STUDENTS REGISTERING TO VOTE FOR THE FIRST TIME, THE NUMBER OBTAINING JOBS OR GETTING PROMOTIONS, AND THE NUMBER DISCONTINUING PUBLIC AID.

C. DESCRIBE ACTUAL STATE AND LOCAL PROGRAM ACTIVITIES WITH COOPERATING PUBLIC AND PRIVATE AGENCIES, SUCH AS MDTA, CAP, HEADSTART, VISTA, WORK STUDY, WORK EXPERIENCE, VOCATIONAL EDUCATION, LITERACY COUNCILS, PRIVATE INDUSTRY, CHURCHES, AND UNIONS.

D. DESCRIBE THE MAJOR PROBLEMS OF THE ABE PROGRAM AT THE STATE AND LOCAL LEVELS, SUCH AS CLASSES CURTAILED OR CLOSED, APPROXIMATE NUMBER OF ADULTS ON ABE WAITING LISTS, TEACHER OR ADMINISTRATOR SHORTAGES, PROBLEMS OF MATCHING FUNDS, MAINTENANCE OF EFFORT, RECRUITING, FACILITIES, ORGANIZATION, AND LACK OF SUPPORT.

E. DESCRIBE THE INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS USED IN REGULAR ABE CLASSES AND IN ABE CLASSES WHERE PROGRAMED INSTRUCTION METHODS WERE USED.

HIGHLIGHTS

FY 1966-70

The adult basic education programs sponsored under the Adult Education Act of 1966 as amended have provided basic education to approximately 2,250,000 adult students throughout the United States and outlying areas from 1966 through 1970.

Enrollment of the 18-24 age group showed an increase each year, from 15 percent in 1966 to 26 percent in 1970, while the 45-54 age group showed the largest decrease, from 20 percent to 13 percent.

The number completing the program through the advanced level of instruction increased from 12 percent of the total enrollment in 1967, the first year complete data were available, to 17 percent of the total enrollment in 1970. This indicates a 104-percent increase in completions from 1967 to 1970, while the increase in separations was only 62 percent during the same years.

FY 1970

Approximately 536,000 adult students attended adult basic education programs throughout the United States and outlying areas during fiscal year 1970. This reflects an increase in enrollment of approximately 51,000 students or 11 percent over the previous year.

New enrollees represented about 49 percent of the total enrollment during fiscal year 1970. Three States reported enrollments in the 16-17 age group.

A total of 92,293 students successfully completed the program through the advanced or 8th-grade level of instruction. This represents an 8-percent increase over the 85,659 who completed the program through the 8th-grade level during the previous year.

ERIC Clearinghouse
MAY 17 1972
on Adult Education

UNITED STATES
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE
DIVISION OF PUBLIC DOCUMENTS
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20402

OFFICIAL BUSINESS

POSTAGE AND FEES PAID
U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE

DHEW Publication No. (OE) 72-22

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE/Office of Education